

**Supplementary Table 2.** NOS risk of bias scale for included cohort studies

Studies	Selection					Outcome			Total score (0-9)
	Representativeness of the exposed Cohort	Selection of the non-exposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Outcome of interest present at start of study	Comparability	Assessment of outcome	Adequacy of duration of follow-up	Adequacy of completeness of follow-up	
Nunez 2007	1	0	1	1	1 (age)	1	1	1	7
Mansour 2010	1	0	1	1	1 (age)	1	1	1	7
Yilmaz 2011	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	6
Mendez 2014	1	0	1	1	1 (age)	1	1	1	7
Yucel 2015	1	0	1	1	1 (age)	1	1	1	7
Kaya 2016	1	0	1	0	2 (age, LVEF)	1	1	1	7
Sekiguchi 2017	1	0	1	1	1 (LVEF)	1	1	1	7

LVEF, left ventricular ejection fraction